

Descriptive Report to Accompany Air Photo Topographic Sheet

Register No. 4569

Spuyten Duyvil to Yonkers, Hudson River, New York,

LIMITS.

This sheet includes the east bank of the Hudson River from the north side of Spuyten Duyvil Creek to the Ludlow Station at Yonkers. It includes two strips of single lens photographs and in general extends from the Hudson River about one mile eastward and includes Broadway. The street system within the limits of the photographs is shown as are railroads and electric railways. A fringe of buildings alongshore has been shown, including those recommended for charting by the field party in charge of C. A. Egner in 1930. A small fringe of topographic and cultural symbols has also been shown.

Photographs 18 to 28 were taken about 10:35 A.M. on August 19th; 52 to 74 about 12:10 P.M. on August 24; 75 to 83 about 1:20 P.M. and 113 to 123 about 1:40 P.M. on September 28, 1930. The sheet is joined on the south by sheet No. T4567, all details on the south bank of the Spuyten Duyvil Creek being shown on sheet 4567. On the north it is joined by sheet 4570 along street leading eastward from Ludlow Station, Yonkers.

COMPILATION.

The single lens photographs were taken on scales approximately 1:10,000 with a variation of about 2% between flights. A scale factor for each flight was determined by spotting centers and control and the film negatives enlarged to 1:5,000 on Derex air map special paper. A 1:5,000 projection was laid down on celluloid and the topography and shoreline executed by the field parties traced thereon. All triangulation was plotted on the projection and recovered on the photographs.

A radial line plot of the photographs was then made. At first it was attempted to adhere to the hydrographic signals as well as the triangulation, but it soon became apparent that the hydrographic signals were in error by small amounts, probably due to the extraordinary shrinkage of the topographic field sheets. The final plot accordingly was made adhering only to the triangulation and new positions were obtained for most of the hydrographic signals. The new

positions are indicated on blue circles on the celluloid and listed with D.M. and D.P. at the end of this report.

The overlap and triangulation control was ample for plotting the shore strips of photographs. The inshore strip, however, had an overlap of only about forty per cent. Triangulation stations were also less frequent. On this account the plot of the inshore side of the inshore strip is quite weak. Positions depend on the intersection of two radials only at less than thirty degrees with each other. These remarks apply principally to the street system in the vicinity of Van Courtland Park. The remainder of the sheet is believed to be plottably accurate. Only buildings and culture symbols adjacent to the coast were shown in order to keep the cost and time required for the compilation low.

CHANGES.

Certain small changes were made in the positions of hydrographic signals from those shown on sheet T455. A mistake of five meters had been made in plotting Station Gulf on the topographic sheet, which caused the differences at the north end of the sheet. The other differences obtained are believed due to excessive distortion (17 meters to the mile) of the field sheet with the exception of Spuyten Duyvil where there are evidences of too much sketching.

LANDMARKS.

The list of landmarks or prominent objects was furnished by the Commanding Officer of the NATOMA. The landmarks which had a definite point to be located are shown with circles and their position is listed on Form 567 attached hereto. Buildings recommended for charting which had no definite points are shown by their ground plans on the sheets. In general, all buildings in the area for which vegetation symbols are shown appear on the sheet, in addition to those recommended for charting. There is attached a list submitted by the Commanding Officer of the NATOMA, who also specially marked some photographs in the field which should be consulted by a cartographer compiling charts from these sheets.

NAMES.

The names appearing on this sheet are taken from the charts, the maps compiled for the New York City Board of Estimate and Apportionment in 1924, and the Sanborn maps of Yonkers of 1917.

Respectfully submitted,

APPROVED

O. S. Reading.

RECORDS (C)

Chief, Division of Charts

Chief, Section Field Work.

Chief Piv. of Hvd'y and Top'y

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

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DIRECTOR, U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY:

The following determined objects are prominent, can be readily distinguished from seaward from the description given below, and chould be charted and were recommended for charting on the proposed 1:10,000 anchorage chart by the Commanding Officer of the NATOMA. See Descriptive Report of sheet 4557 and field photographs Chief of Party.

_ .	POSITION									
DESCRIPTION		LATITUDE			LONG	ITUDE	DATUM	METHOD OF DETER- MINATION	CHARTS AFFECTED	
) 	D. M. METERS	•	D, P. METERS					
Small dock	40	63	249	73	55	443	N.A.	Photo	747	
Black stack	40	53	272	73	55	72	to .	**	747	
N. Chy.	1	53	1280	73	54	1295	W		747	
Signal Tower	40	63	918	73	55	212	17	tt	747	
Small boat harbor (Pal)	40	53	1234	73	55	166	н	*	747	
Black stone house	40	53.7		73	54.8		#	n	747	
Signal bridge (W. end)	40	53	1756	73	54	1.375	**	77	147	
Small Red Cross bldg.	40	54	335	73	54	1295	**	•	747	
Red brick sub sta.	40	54	634	73	54	1128	**	#	747	
Convent, St. Vincent	40	54.8		73	64.5		#	Photo 7	7 47	
Grey stone school	40	54.7		73	54.6	'	4	* 7	9 -) ₊ 7	
Overpass	40	54.5		73	54.8	l	n	# 7	9 747	
Cross (St. Vincent)	40	54	1520.6	73	54	798.0	17	Tr1.	747	
Tower (Forest Castle)	40	54	1487.4	73	54	849.0	10	*	747	
Tower (Leake & Watta)	40	54	1764.8	73	54	664.2	*	#	147	
Out bldg., green roof	40	55.0		73	54.5	ì	₹	Photo 8	747	
See photo sheet for pos	111	on an	a ground	pl	an.	Marked p	notogra	phs for	identificat	

A list of objects which are of sufficient prominence for use on the charts, together with a description of the same, must be furnished in a special report on this form, and a copy of such report must be attached by the Chief of Party to his descriptive report. The selection, determination, and description of these points are of primary importance.

The description of each object should be short, but such as will identify it; for example, standpipe, water tower, church spire, tank, tall stack, red chimney, radio mast, etc. Generally, flagstaffs and like objects are not sufficiently permanent to

U. B. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1920 `chart.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

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DIRECTOR, U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY:

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									Chief of Party.	
	NOITIZOA									
DESCRIPTION		LATII	TUDE		LONG	ITUDE	DATUM	METHOD OF DETER- MINATION	CHARTS AFFECTED	
	٥	ı	O, M. METERS	O D. P. METERS						
*Apartment House, red roof	40	52.9		73	54.9		N.A.	Photo 49	747	
Green Cupola Tubercular Hospital	40		220	75	54	1260	*	** 45	747	
* Red room bldg.	40	53.2		73	55.1		**	* 115	747	
* Grey roof bldg.	40	53.3		73	55.1		**	* 118	747	
Arrowhead Inn, water tank	40	53	931.3	73	54	867.1	17	Tri.	747	
* Yellow colonial house	40	54.2		73	54.7		77	Photo 1	8 747	
Jointed mast	40	54 _	320.5	73	54	935.5	11	Tri.	747	
* Yellow brick house	40	54.3		73	64.3			Photo 1	8 745	
Statue	40	54	658.0	73	54	776.5	#	Tri.	747	
Cupola	40	54	1075.6	73	54	798.9	n	**	747	
Icebreaker (S.W. Cor)	40	82	1391	73	55	762	47	Photo 19	747 274	
Small dock (W. Cor.)	40	52	976	73	58	395	11	11 11	747 274	
N. cor. small dock	40	52	739	73	55	166	#	**	27	
S.W. cor. small dock	40	52	755	73	55_	185	#	47 42	274	
Rlag. S.W. cor.	40	52	1486	73	55	629	#	77 17	747 276	
* See photo sheet for	po	sitioz	and gr	oun	d pla	n. Mark	d phot	ographs :	for	
							16	entifica	ion.	

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

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DIRECTOR, U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY:

The following determined objects are prominent, can be readily distinguished from seaward from the description given below, and should be charted.

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Boat House Wharf 40 55 370 73 54 784 N.A. Photo 747 Tank (gasoline) 40 52 534 73 55 279 " 747 7 Stack 40 52 1098 73 55 298 " 7 747 7 Dome (green) 40 52 1284 73 55 401 " 7 747 Dome 40 52 1284 73 55 209 " 7 747	DESCRIPTION	LAT	ITUDE	LONG	SITUDE	DATUM	METHOD OF DETER- MINATION	CHARTS AFFECTED	
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Dome (green) 40 52 1188 73 55 154 " 7 747 Rievator 40 52 1264 73 55 401 " 7 747 Dome 40 52 1447 73 55 209 " 747	Tank (gasoline)	40 52	834	73 55	279	17	*	747	214
Rlevator 40 52 1264 73 55 401 " " 747 Dome 40 52 1447 73 55 209 " " 747	Stack	40 52	1096	73 55	296	49	en	747	274
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	Dome	40 52	1447	73 55	209	n	17	747	274
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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

PHOTO- TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Topographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No.

REGISTER NO. 4569

State New York

General locality Hudson River

Locality Spuyten Duyvil to Yonkers

Scale 1: 5,000 Date of survey September 19 30

Vessel Aerotopograph Corporation of America Airplane

Chief of Party O. S. Reading

Surveyed by O. S. Reading

Inked by O. S. Reading

Heights in feet above to ground to tops of trees

Contour, Approximate contour, Form line interval feet

Instructions dated 19

Remarks: Compilation fo single lens aerial photographs

Nos. 19 to 28, 47 to 50, 52 to 83, 113 to 123

Printed by photolitographic process in Printing Section

G P C

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT, AIR PHOTO COMPILATION T-4569A

T-4569A is identical with T-4569 except for the area enclosed and west-of Long 73°55' in red. In this area additions and corrections have been made to show the new bridge over Spuyten Duyvil and its approaches. This detail is from a plane table survey of June 1937 by C. A. Egner. The plane table sheet is filed as correction sheet 112 in the Air Photo Unit. The plane table descriptive report is filed as part of report, T-4567A.

Negatives corrected August 1937 and new copies printed for sale.

B. G. JONES

10/7/37

See neet page for adoltioned changes. Mgg.

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT T-4569-A SUPPLEMENTAL

May 29, 1939

Corrections shown in red on T-4569-A Supplemental were plotted in this office from single lens air photographs.

Photographs.

Single lens 7 x 9, scale 1:10,000, negatives on file in Washington Office. Photographs taken early in February, 1939, by the Photographic Unit, Naval Air Station, Washington, D. C.

Field Inspection

Plot

Made by the Tender GILBERT in April, 1939. Field inspection notes made directly on the photographs and on correction sheet 156. copy of chart 747 filed as blueprint 32856, and on correction sheet 156 (air plants that files)

Details in red plotted by L. A. McGann, radial plot with 1:5,000 scale ratio prints. These details were plotted and applied to Chart 747 prior to the receipt of the field inspection. Details in blue plotted by L. C. Lande after the receipt of the field inspection and reported to Standards for additional corrections to Chart 747.

Hydrographic Survey

The shoreline on the contemporary hydrographic survey is from T-4569-A prior to the above corrections.

B.g. goves 6/19/39